# Where Are We and Where Are We Going



Jim Imbler, President and CEO Biomass 2009: Fueling our Future March 17<sup>th</sup>, 2009

### Where Are We ...

#### Where Are We ... Technology

- "Third-generation"
  - Best of bio & thermo chemical processes
  - Hybrid cellulosic technology "Prius"
  - Highest theoretical yield 160 gal/BDT



- Natural organism; no enzymes
- Ultra-low CO<sub>2</sub> net impact
- 2 carbon (C<sub>2</sub>) chain products
  - Ethanol, ethyl acetate, ethylene...











#### Where Are We ... Feedstock

- ZeaChem process is feedstock agnostic
  - Hardwood, softwood, grasses, corn stover, etc.







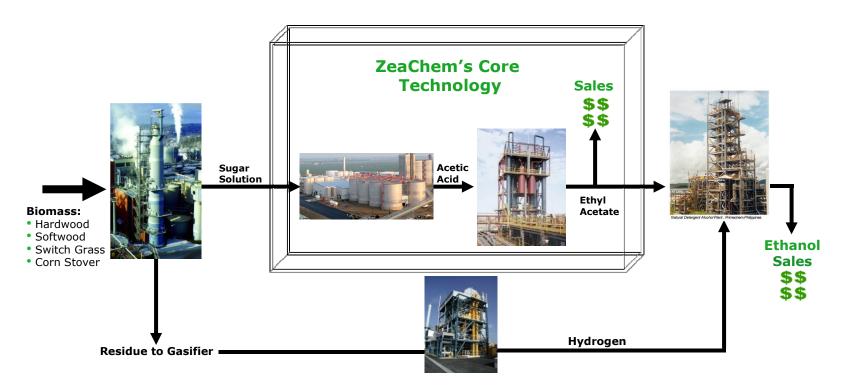
- Contract with GreenWood Resources
  - Supply high yield hybrid poplar feedstock
- Benefits
  - Efficient harvesting, cost effective
  - "Store on the stump"
  - Integrate energy crop + biorefinery =
     minimal footprint, low CO<sub>2</sub>



#### Where Are We ... Deployment of 1st Plant

- Engineering currently underway
- Begin construction in 2009
- Run wide variety of biomass feedstocks





Demonstrate integration with proven technology

#### where Are we ... Nature's Terminator



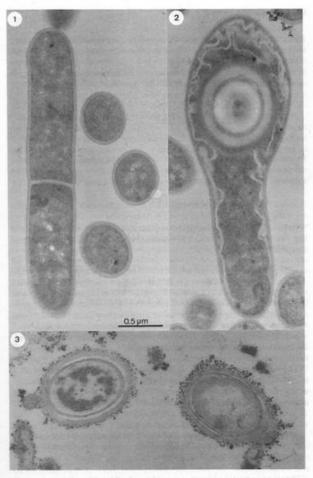
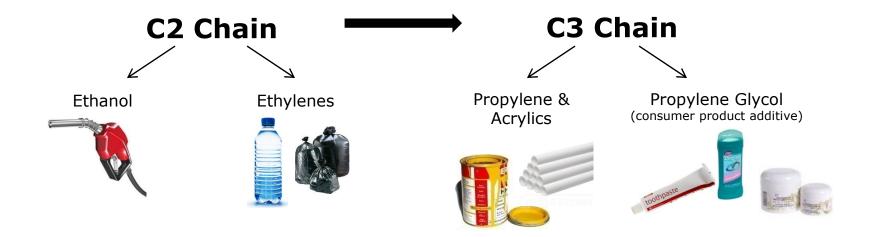


Figure 1.2. Thin sections of chemolithoautotrophically cultivated *Clostridium thermo-aceticum*. Panel 1: vegetative cell; panel 2: sporulated cell; panel 3: spore.

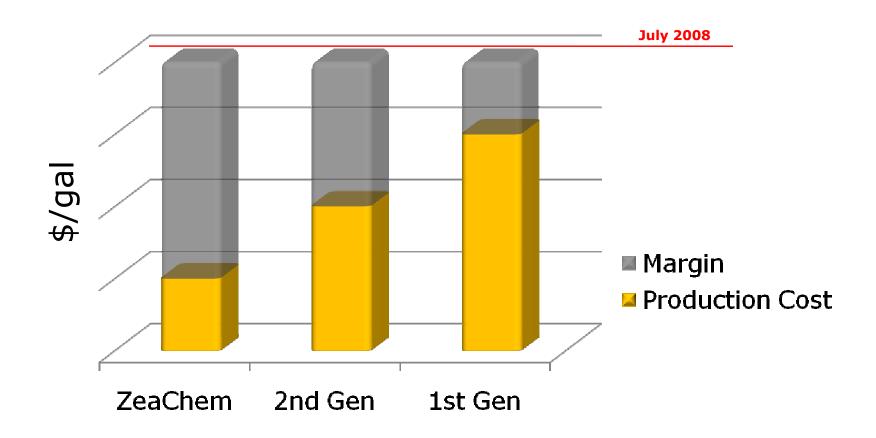
## Where Are We Going...

#### Where Are We Going... Advancing Market

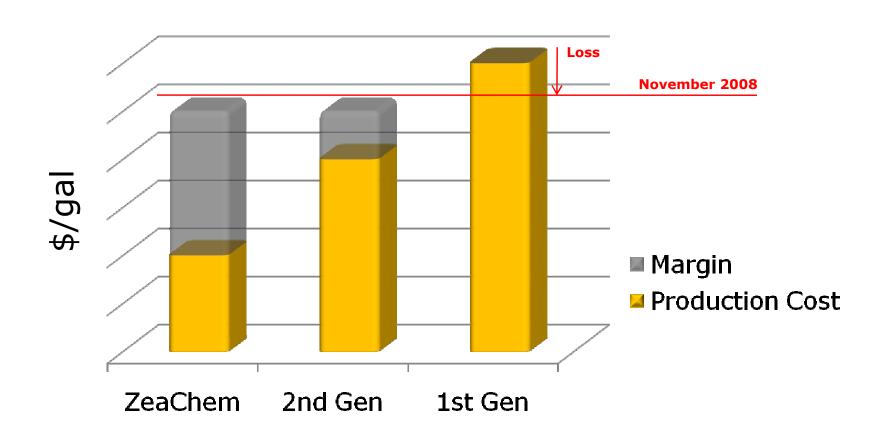


- Start with ethanol and C<sub>2</sub> chain
- Expand to C<sub>3</sub> chain and beyond
  - Dramatically increases market scope
  - Hedge against market volatility

#### Where Are We Going... Efficiency Drives **Economics**



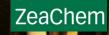
#### Where Are We Going... Efficiency Drives **Economics**



# Where Are We Going... Energy Farm of the Future

- Mosaic design of multiple feedstocks, low risk
- Year-round harvesting
- Advantages: economic, environmental and social





#### Where Are We Going... Partnerships

- Strategic Partners
  - Valero Energy Corporation
  - Global chemical company...stay tuned
- Feedstock



VC Investors









Research





#### Where Are We Going... Deployment

- First plant begin construction 2009
- Next Steps
  - Scale up to commercial plant from 1st plant
  - Evaluating licensing and JV agreements



#### **ZeaChem Summary**

- Where we are...
  - Highest yield, best of biochemical and thermochemical
  - Proven technology, naturally occurring organism
  - Engineering underway for 1<sup>st</sup> plant, C<sub>2</sub> chain products

- Where are we going...
  - Strategic partnerships; biofuels and biochemicals
  - Break ground on 1<sup>st</sup> biorefinery, scale up to commercial
  - C<sub>3</sub> chain products